



A FESTIVAL OF
NINE LESSONS & CAROLS



**St Michael at the North Gate
City Church of Oxford**

Sunday 17 December 2023
4.00 pm

INTRODUCTION

OUR Festival of Nine Lessons and Carols is modelled on the service held every year in the chapel at King's College, Cambridge. The original service was, in fact, adapted from an Order drawn up by E.W. Benson, later Archbishop of Canterbury, for use in the wooden shed, which then served as his cathedral in Truro, at 10 p.m. on Christmas Eve 1880. A.C. Benson recalled: 'My father arranged from ancient sources a little service for Christmas Eve - nine carols and nine tiny lessons, which were read by various officers of the Church, beginning with a chorister, and ending, through the different grades, with the Bishop.' The suggestion had come from G.H.S. Walpole, later Bishop of Edinburgh.

Almost immediately other churches adapted the service for their own use. A wider frame began to grow when the service was first broadcast from King's in 1928 and, with the exception of 1930, it has been broadcast annually, even during the Second World War, when the ancient glass (and also all heat) had been removed from the Chapel and the name of King's could not be broadcast for security reasons. Sometime in the early 1930s the BBC began broadcasting the service on overseas programmes. It is estimated that there are millions of listeners worldwide, including those to Radio Four in the United Kingdom.

Wherever the service is heard and however it is adapted, whether the music is provided by choir or congregation, the pattern and strength of the service, as Dean Milner-White pointed out, derive from the lessons and not the music. 'The main theme is the development of the loving purposes of God ...' seen 'through the windows and words of the Bible'. Local interests appear, as they do here, in the bidding prayer, and personal circumstances give point to different parts of the service. Many of those who took part in the first service must have recalled those killed in the Great War when it came to the famous passage 'all those who rejoice with us but on another shore and in a greater light'. The centre of the service is still found by those who 'go in heart and mind' and who consent to follow where the story leads.

The church is served by a hearing loop. Users should turn their hearing aid to the setting marked T.

Members of the congregation are kindly requested to ensure that mobile phones, cellular phones, chiming digital watches, and pagers are switched off.

The service is led by the Reverend Anthony Buckley, Vicar of St Michael at the North Gate and City Rector of Oxford.

The service is sung by the Choir of St Michael at the North Gate, conducted by Tom Hammond-Davies, Director of Music.

The organ is played by David Goode.

Music before the service:

Noël in G

Noël en dialogue

LOUIS-CLAUDE DAQUIN (1694-1772)

Christmas Chorale Preludes
from the *Orgelbüchlein*

JOHANN SEBASTIAN BACH (1685-1750)

The Holy Boy

JOHN IRELAND (1879-1962)

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ORDER OF SERVICE

The candle brackets and hand-held candles are lit.

As the main lights of the church are dimmed, please stand.

CHOIR: *Adventus Regis nostri* RICHARD PANTCHEFF (b. 1959)
n° 3 from 'Advent Chorales'

THE advent of our King
our prayers must now employ,
and we must hymns of welcome sing
in streams of holy joy.

The everlasting Son
incarnate deigns to be;
himself a servant's form puts on,
to set his servants free.

All glory to the Son
who comes to set us free,
with Father, Spirit, ever One,
through all eternity.

CHARLES COFFIN (1678-1749) *tr.* JOHN CHANDLER (1808-1876)

All remain standing. The Choir sings

SOLO: **O**NCE in royal David's city
stood a lowly cattle shed,
where a mother laid her baby
in a manger for his bed:
Mary was that mother mild,
Jesus Christ her little child.

CHOIR: He came down to earth from heaven
who is God and Lord of all,
and his shelter was a stable,
and his cradle was a stall;
with the poor and mean and lowly
lived on earth our Saviour holy.

ALL: **And through all his wondrous childhood
he would honour and obey,
love and watch the lowly maiden,
in whose gentle arms he lay:
Christian children all must be
mild, obedient, good as he.**

**For he is our childhood's pattern,
day by day like us he grew,
he was little, weak, and helpless,
tears and smiles like us he knew;
and he feeleth for our sadness,
and he shareth in our gladness.**

**And our eyes at last shall see him,
Through his own redeeming love,
For that child so dear and gentle
Is our Lord in heaven above;
And he leads his children on
To the place where he is gone.**

**Not in that poor lowly stable,
with the oxen standing by,
we shall see him; but in heaven,
set at God's right hand on high;
where like stars his children crowned
all in white shall wait around.**

H. J. GAUNTLETT (1805-76)
vv. 1-4 harmonised by A.H. MANN (1850-1929)
Descant and organ part by DAVID WILLCOCKS (b. 1919)

CECIL FRANCES ALEXANDER (1818-95)

All remain standing.

THE BIDDING PRAYER

BELOVED in Christ, be it this Christmastide our care and delight to hear again the message of the angels, and in heart and mind to go even unto Bethlehem and see this thing which is come to pass, and the Babe lying in a manger.

Therefore let us read and mark in Holy Scripture the tale of the loving purposes of God from the first days of our disobedience unto the glorious Redemption brought us by this Holy Child.

But first, let us pray for the needs of the whole world; for peace on earth and goodwill among all his people; for unity and brotherhood within the Church he came to build.

And because this would rejoice his heart, let us remember, in his name, the poor and helpless, the cold, the hungry, and the oppressed; the sick and them that mourn, the lonely and the unloved, the aged and the little children; all those who know not the Lord Jesus, or who love him not, or who by sin have grieved his heart of love.

Lastly, let us remember before God all those who rejoice with us, but upon another shore, and in a greater light, that multitude which no man can number, whose hope was in the Word made flesh, and with whom in the Lord Jesus we are one for evermore.

These prayers and praises let us humbly offer up to the Throne of Heaven, in the words which Christ himself hath taught us:

OUR Father, which art in heaven, Hallowed be thy Name. Thy kingdom come. Thy will be done, in earth as it is in heaven. Give us this day our daily bread. And forgive us our trespasses, As we forgive them that trespass against us. And lead us not into temptation; But deliver us from evil: For thine is the kingdom, the power, and the Glory, for ever and ever. Amen.

THE Almighty God bless us with His grace: Christ give us the joys of everlasting life: and unto the fellowship of the citizens above may the King of Angels bring us all. Amen.

All sit. The Choir sings

CHOIR: *Candlelight carol*

JOHN RUTTER (b. 1945)

HOW do you capture the wind on the water?
How do you count all the stars in the sky?
How do you measure the love of a mother,
Or how can you write down a baby's first cry?

*Candlelight, angel light, firelight and star-glow
Shine on his cradle till breaking of dawn
Gloria, gloria in excelsis Deo!
Angels are singing; the Christ child is born*

Shepherds and wise men will kneel and adore him,
Seraphim round him their vigil will keep;
Nations proclaim him their Lord and their Saviour,
But Mary will hold him and sing him to sleep.
Candlelight, angel light, ...

Find him at Bethlehem laid in a manger:
Christ our Redeemer asleep in the hay.
Godhead incarnate and hope of salvation:
A child with his mother that first Christmas Day.
Candlelight, angel light, ...

JOHN RUTTER

All remain seated.

THE FIRST LESSON :: GENESIS 3. 8-15

Humanity falls to temptation, and hides from the presence of God.

AND they heard the voice of the Lord God walking in the garden in the cool of the day: and Adam and his wife hid themselves from the presence of the Lord God amongst the trees of the garden. And the Lord God called unto Adam, and said unto him, Where art thou? And he said, I heard thy voice in the garden, and I was afraid, because I was naked; and I hid myself. And he said, Who told thee that thou wast naked? Hast thou eaten of the tree, whereof I commanded thee that thou shouldest not eat? And the man said, The woman whom thou gavest to be with me, she gave me of the tree, and I did eat. And the Lord God said unto the woman, What is this that thou hast done? And the woman said, The serpent beguiled me, and I did eat. And the Lord God said unto the serpent, Because thou hast done this, thou art cursed above all cattle, and above every beast of the field; upon thy belly shalt thou go, and dust shalt thou eat all the days of thy life: and I will put enmity between thee and the woman, and between thy seed and her seed; it shall bruise thy head, and thou shalt bruise his heel.

All stand to sing

OF the Father's heart begotten,
Ere the world from chaos rose,
He is Alpha: from that Fountain
All that is and hath been flows;
He is Omega, of all things
Yet to come the mystic Close,
Evermore and evermore.

UPPER VOICES: By his word was all created;
He commanded and 'twas done;
Earth and sky and boundless ocean,
Universe of three in one,
All that sees the moon's soft radiance,
All that breathes beneath the sun,
Evermore and evermore.

LOWER VOICES: He assumed this mortal body,
Frail and feeble, doomed to die,
That the race from dust created
Might not perish utterly,
Which the dreadful Law had sentenced
In the depths of hell to lie,
Evermore and evermore.

UPPER VOICES: O how blest that wondrous birthday,
When the Maid the curse retrieved,
Brought the birth mankind's salvation,
By the Holy Ghost conceived;
And the Babe, the world's Redeemer,
In her loving arms received,
Evermore and evermore.

LOWER VOICES: This is he, whom seer and sybil
Sang in ages long gone by;
This is he of old revealed
In the page of prophecy;
Lo! he comes, the promised Saviour;
Let the world his praises cry!
Evermore and evermore.

ALL: Sing, ye heights of heav'n, his praises;
Angels and archangels, sing!
Wheresoe'er ye be, ye faithful,
Let your joyous anthems ring,
Ev'ry tongue his name confessing,
Countless voices answering,
Evermore and evermore.

PRUDENTIUS (348-413) Melody from 'Piae Cantiones, Theoderici Petri Nylandensis', 158
tr. R. F. DAVIS (1905) arranged by DAVID WILLCOCKS (*b.* 1919)

All sit.

THE SECOND LESSON :: ISAIAH 9. 2, 6-7
Christ's birth and kingdom are foretold by Isaiah.

THE people that walked in darkness have seen a great light: they that dwell in the land of the shadow of death, upon them hath the light shined. [...] For unto us a child is born, unto us a son is given: and the government shall be upon his shoulder: and his name shall be called Wonderful, Counsellor, The mighty God, The everlasting Father, The Prince of Peace. Of the increase of his government and peace there shall be no end, upon the throne of David, and upon his kingdom, to order it, and to establish it with judgement and with justice from henceforth even for ever. The zeal of the LORD of hosts will perform this.

All remain seated. The Choir sings

CHOIR: *Tomorrow shall be my dancing day* arr. DAVID WILLCOCKS (b. 1919)

TOMORROW shall be my dancing day:
I would my true love did so chance
To see the legend of my play,
To call my love to my dance:
*Sing O my love, O my love, my love, my love;
This have I done for my true love.*

Then was I born of a virgin pure,
Of her I took fleshly substance;
Thus was I knit to man's nature,
To call my true love to my dance:
Sing O my love ...

In a manger laid and wrapped I was,
So very poor, this was my chance,
Betwixt an ox and silly poor ass,
To call my true love to my dance:
Sing O my love ...

English traditional carol.

All remain seated.

THE THIRD LESSON :: ISAIAH 11. 1-2, 6-9

The peace that Christ will bring is foreshown.

AND there shall come forth a rod out of the stem of Jesse, and a Branch shall grow out of his roots: And the spirit of the LORD shall rest upon him, the spirit of wisdom and understanding, the spirit of counsel and might, the spirit of knowledge and of the fear of the LORD; [...] The wolf also shall dwell with the lamb, and the leopard shall lie down with the kid; and the calf and the young lion and the fatling together; and a little child shall lead them. And the cow and the bear shall feed; their young ones shall lie down together: and the lion shall eat straw like the ox. And the sucking child shall play on the hole of the asp, and the weaned child shall put his hand on the cockatrice' den. They shall not hurt nor destroy in all my holy mountain: for the earth shall be full of the knowledge of the LORD, as the waters cover the sea.

All remain seated. The Choir sings

CHOIR: *In the bleak mid-winter*

HAROLD DARKE (1888-1976)

IN the bleak mid-winter Frosty wind made moan,
Earth stood hard as iron, Water like a stone;
Snow had fallen, snow on snow, Snow on snow,
In the bleak mid-winter Long ago.

Our God, Heaven cannot hold Him Nor earth sustain;
Heaven and earth shall flee away When He comes to reign:
In the bleak mid-winter A stable-place sufficed
The Lord God Almighty, Jesus Christ.

Enough for Him, whom cherubim Worship night and day,
A breastful of milk And a mangerful of hay;
Enough for Him, whom angels Fall down before,
The ox and ass and camel Which adore.

What can I give Him, Poor as I am?
If I were a shepherd I would bring a lamb,
If I were a wise man I would do my part,
Yet what I can I give Him, Give my heart.

CHRISTINA ROSSETTI (1830-1894)

All remain seated.

THE FOURTH LESSON :: MICAH 5. 2-4

The glory of humble Bethlehem is foretold.

BUT thou, Bethlehem Ephratah, though thou be little among the thousands of Judah, yet out of thee shall he come forth unto me that is to be ruler in Israel; whose goings forth have been from of old, from everlasting. Therefore will he give them up, until the time that she which travaileth hath brought forth: then the remnant of his brethren shall return unto the children of Israel. And he shall stand and feed in the strength of the LORD, in the majesty of the name of the LORD his God; and they shall abide: for now shall he be great unto the ends of the earth.

All stand to sing

O LITTLE town of Bethlehem,
how still we see thee lie!
Above thy deep and dreamless sleep
the silent stars go by.
Yet in thy dark streets shineth
the everlasting light;
the hopes and fears of all the years
are met in thee to-night.

O morning stars, together
proclaim the holy birth,
and praises sing to God the King,
and peace to men on earth.
For Christ is born of Mary;
and, gathered all above,
while mortals sleep, the angels keep
their watch of wondering love.

CHOIR: How silently, how silently,
the wondrous gift is given!
So God imparts to human hearts
the blessings of his heaven.
No ear may hear his coming;
but in this world of sin,
where meek souls will receive him, still
the dear Christ enters in.

O holy child of Bethlehem,
descend to us we pray;
cast out our sin, and enter in,
be born in us today.
We hear the Christmas angels
the great glad tidings tell:
O come to us, abide with us,
our Lord Emmanuel.

PHILLIPS BROOKS (1835-93)

English traditional melody arranged by
R. VAUGHAN WILLIAMS (1872-1958)
and (v. 4) THOMAS ARMSTRONG (b. 1898)

All sit.

THE FIFTH LESSON :: ST LUKE 1. 26-35, 38

The angel Gabriel salutes the Blessed Virgin Mary.

AND in the sixth month the angel Gabriel was sent from God unto a city of Galilee, named Nazareth, To a virgin espoused to a man whose name was Joseph, of the house of David; and the virgin's name was Mary. And the angel came in unto her, and said, Hail, thou that art highly favoured, the Lord is with thee: blessed art thou among women. And when she saw him, she was troubled at his saying, and cast in her mind what manner of salutation this should be. And the angel said unto her, Fear not, Mary: for thou hast found favour with God. And, behold, thou shalt conceive in thy womb, and bring forth a son, and shalt call his name JESUS. He shall be great, and shall be called the Son of the Highest: and the Lord God shall give unto him the throne of his father David: And he shall reign over the house of Jacob for ever; and of his kingdom there shall be no end. Then said Mary unto the angel, How shall this be, seeing I know not a man? And the angel answered and said unto her, The Holy Ghost shall come upon thee, and the power of the Highest shall overshadow thee: therefore also that holy thing which shall be born of thee shall be called the Son of God. [...] And Mary said, Behold the handmaid of the Lord; be it unto me according to thy word. And the angel departed from her.

All remain seated. The Choir sings

CHOIR: *Ave Maria*

ROBERT PARSONS (c. 1535-1572)

AVE Maria , gratia plena, Dominus tecum,
benedicta tu in mulieribus,
et benedictus fructus ventris tui. Amen.

*Hail Mary, full of grace, the Lord is with you,
you are blessed among women,
and blessed is the fruit of your womb. Amen.*

Luke 1: 28b, 42b

CHOIR: *Sir Christèmas*

WILLIAM MATTHIAS (1934-1992)

NOWELL, *nowell*.
Who is there that singeth so, *Nowell, nowell?*
I am here, Sir Christèmas.

Welcome, my lord Sir Christèmas!
Welcome to all, both more and less!
Come near, come near, *Nowell, nowell*.

*Dieu vous garde, beaux sieurs*¹, tidings I you bring:
A maid hath borne a child full young,
Which causeth you to sing: *Nowell, nowell*.

Christ is now born of a pure maid;
In an ox-stall he is laid,
Wherefore sing we at abrayde: *Nowell, nowell*.

Buvez bien, buvez bien par toute la compagnie.²
Make good cheer and be right merry,
And sing with us now joyfully: *Nowell, nowell*.

Nowell!

From *Ave Rex*, a carol sequence by William Mathias.
Words anon (c. 1500)

¹ God keep you, good sirs

² Drink well with the whole company

All remain seated.

THE SIXTH LESSON :: ST LUKE 2. 1-7

St Luke tells of the birth of Jesus.

AND it came to pass in those days, that there went out a decree from Caesar Augustus, that all the world should be taxed. (And this taxing was first made when Cyrenius was governor of Syria.) And all went to be taxed, every one into his own city. And Joseph also went up from Galilee, out of the city of Nazareth, into Judaea, unto the city of David, which is called Bethlehem; (because he was of the house and lineage of David:) To be taxed with Mary his espoused wife, being great with child. And so it was, that, while they were there, the days were accomplished that she should be delivered. And she brought forth her firstborn son, and wrapped him in swaddling clothes, and laid him in a manger; because there was no room for them in the inn.

All remain seated. The Choir sings

CHOIR: *O holy night (Minuit, chrétiens!)* ADOLPHE ADAM (1803-1856)
arranged by DUDLEY BUCK (1839-1909)

O HOLY night! the stars are brightly shining,
It is the night of our dear Saviour's birth.
Long lay the world in sin and error pining,
'Till He appear'd and the soul felt its worth.
A thrill of hope the weary world rejoices,
For yonder breaks a new and glorious morn.
*Fall on your knees! O hear the angel voices!
O night divine, O night when Christ was born;
O night divine! O night divine!*

Led by the light of Faith serenely beaming,
With glowing hearts by His cradle we stand.
So led by light of a star sweetly gleaming,
Here come the Wise Men from Orient land.
The King of kings lay thus in lowly manger,
In all our trials born to be our friend.
*He knows our need! He guardeth us from danger!
Behold your King! Before the lowly bend!
Behold your King! Before Him bend!
Fall on your knees...*

PLACIDE CAPPEAU (1808-77) *tr.* JOHN SULLIVAN DWIGHT (1813-93)

All remain seated for

THE SEVENTH LESSON :: ST LUKE 2. 8-16

The shepherds go to the manger.

AND there were in the same country shepherds abiding in the field, keeping watch over their flock by night. And, lo, the angel of the Lord came upon them, and the glory of the Lord shone round about them: and they were sore afraid. And the angel said unto them, Fear not: for, behold, I bring you good tidings of great joy, which shall be to all people. For unto you is born this day in the city of David a Saviour, which is Christ the Lord. And this shall be a sign unto you; Ye shall find the babe wrapped in swaddling clothes, lying in a manger. And suddenly there was with the angel a multitude of the heavenly host praising God, and saying, Glory to God in the highest, and on earth peace, good will toward men. And it came to pass, as the angels were gone away from them into heaven, the shepherds said one to another, Let us now go even unto Bethlehem, and see this thing which is come to pass, which the Lord hath made known unto us. And they came with haste, and found Mary, and Joseph, and the babe lying in a manger.

All remain seated. The Choir sings

CHOIR: *Shepherd's pipe carol*

JOHN RUTTER (b. 1945)

GOING through the hills on a night all starry
On the way to Bethlehem,
Far away I heard a shepherd boy piping
On the way to Bethlehem.

*Angels in the sky brought this message nigh:
'Dance and sing for joy that Christ the new-born King
Is come to bring us peace on earth,
And he's lying cradled there at Bethlehem.'*

'Tell me, shepherd boy piping tunes so merrily
On the way to Bethlehem,
Who will hear your tunes on these hills so lonely
On the way to Bethlehem?'

'None may hear my pipes on these hills so lonely
On the way to Bethlehem;
But a King will hear me play sweet lullabies
When I get to Bethlehem.'

*Angels in the sky came down from on high,
Hovered o'er the manger where the babe was lying
Cradled in the arms of his mother Mary,
Sleeping now at Bethlehem.*

'Where is this new King, shepherd boy piping merrily,
Is he there at Bethlehem?'
'I will find him soon by the star shining brightly
In the sky o'er Bethlehem.'

'May I come with you, shepherd boy piping merrily,
Come with you to Bethlehem?
Pay my homage too at the new King's cradle,
Is it far to Bethlehem?'

*Angels in the sky brought this message nigh:
'Dance and sing for joy that Christ the infant King
Is born this night in lowly stable yonder,
Born for you at Bethlehem.'*

JOHN RUTTER

All stand to sing

WHILE shepherds watched their flocks by night,
All seated on the ground,
The angel of the Lord came down,
And glory shone around.

'Fear not,' said he (for mighty dread
Had seized their troubled mind);
'Glad tidings of great joy I bring
To you and all mankind.

'To you in David's town this day
Is born of David's line
A Saviour, who is Christ the Lord;
And this shall be the sign:

**'The heavenly Babe you there shall find
To human view displayed,
All meanly wrapped in swathing bands,
And in a manger laid.'**

**Thus spake the Seraph; and forthwith
Appeared a shining throng
Of angels praising God, who thus
Addressed their joyful song:**

**'All glory be to God on high,
And on the Earth be peace;
Goodwill henceforth from heav'n to men
Begin and never cease!'**

NAHUM TATE (1652-1715)

Este's Psalter, 1592

Descant and organ part by DAVID WILLCOCKS (b. 1919)

All sit.

THE EIGHTH LESSON :: ST MATTHEW 2. 1-11

The wise men are led by the Star to Jesus.

NOW when Jesus was born in Bethlehem of Judaea in the days of Herod the king, behold, there came wise men from the east to Jerusalem, Saying, Where is he that is born King of the Jews? for we have seen his star in the east, and are come to worship him. When Herod the king had heard these things, he was troubled, and all Jerusalem with him. And when he had gathered all the chief priests and scribes of the people together, he demanded of them where Christ should be born. And they said unto him, In Bethlehem of Judaea: for thus it is written by the prophet, And thou Bethlehem, in the land of Juda, art not the least among the princes of Juda: for out of thee shall come a Governor, that shall rule my people Israel. Then Herod, when he had privily called the wise men, enquired of them diligently what time the star appeared. And he sent them to Bethlehem, and said, Go and search diligently for the young child; and when ye have found him, bring me word again, that I may come and worship him also. When they had heard the king, they departed; and, lo, the star, which they saw in the east, went before them, till it came and stood over where the young child was. When they saw the star, they rejoiced with exceeding

great joy. And when they were come into the house, they saw the young child with Mary his mother, and fell down, and worshipped him: and when they had opened their treasures, they presented unto him gifts; gold, and frankincense, and myrrh.

All remain seated. The Choir sings

CHOIR: *Gloria in excelsis Deo* JOHANN SEBASTIAN BACH (1685-1750)
from Cantata 191

GLORIA in excelsis Deo.
Et in terra pax
hominibus bonae voluntatis.

*Glory be to God on high.
And in earth peace
goodwill to all men.*

Luke 2: 14

All stand for

THE NINTH LESSON :: ST JOHN 1. 1-14

St John unfolds the great mystery of the Incarnation.

IN the beginning was the Word, and the Word was with God, and the Word was God. The same was in the beginning with God. All things were made by him; and without him was not any thing made that was made. In him was life; and the life was the light of men. And the light shineth in darkness; and the darkness comprehended it not. There was a man sent from God, whose name was John. The same came for a witness, to bear witness of the Light, that all men through him might believe. He was not that Light, but was sent to bear witness of that Light. That was the true Light, which lighteth every man that cometh into the world. He was in the world, and the world was made by him, and the world knew him not. He came unto his own, and his own received him not. But as many as received him, to them gave he power to become the sons of God, even to them that believe on his name: Which were born, not of blood, nor of the will of the flesh, nor of the will of man, but of God. And the Word was made flesh, and dwelt among us, (and we beheld his glory, the glory as of the only begotten of the Father,) full of grace and truth.

All remain standing to sing.

O COME, all ye faithful,
Joyful and triumphant,
O come ye, O come ye to Bethlehem;
Come and behold him,
Born the King of angels;
*O come, let us adore him,
O come, let us adore him,
O come, let us adore him,
Christ the Lord!*

God of God,
Light of Light,
Lo, he abhors not the virgin's womb;
Very God,
begotten, not created: *O come, etc.*

Sing, choirs of angels,
Sing in exultation,
Sing all ye citizens of heaven above:
"Glory to God
In the highest:" *O come, etc.*

Yea, Lord we greet thee,
Born that happy morning,
Jesu, to thee be glory givn';
Word of the Father,
Soon in flesh appearing: *O come, etc.*

Tr. F. OAKELEY, W. T. BROOKE and others

Composer unknown (probably 18th c.)
arranged by DAVID WILLCOCKS (*b.* 1919)

All remain standing for

THE PRAYERS

THE Lord be with you.
And with thy spirit.
Let us pray.

THE COLLECT FOR CHRISTMAS EVE

O GOD, who makest us glad with the yearly remembrance of the birth of thy only son, Jesus Christ: Grant that as we joyfully receive him for our redeemer, so we may with sure confidence behold him, when he shall come to be our judge; who liveth and reigneth with thee and the Holy Ghost, ever one God, world without end. **Amen.**

THE BLESSING

MAY he who by his Incarnation gathered into one things earthly and heavenly, fill you with the sweetness of inward peace and goodwill; and the blessing of God Almighty, the Father, the Son and the Holy Ghost, be upon you and remain with you always. **Amen.**

All remain standing to sing

HARK! the herald-angels sing
glory to the new-born King,
peace on earth, and mercy mild,
God and sinners reconciled.

Joyful, all ye nations, rise,
join the triumph of the skies;
with the angelic host proclaim,
'Christ is born in Bethlehem.'

*Hark! the herald-angels sing
glory to the new-born King.*

Christ, by highest heaven adored,
Christ, the everlasting Lord,
late in time behold him come,
offspring of a virgin's womb.

Veiled in flesh the Godhead see!

Hail, the incarnate Deity!

Pleased as man with man to dwell,
Jesus, our Emmanuel.

Hark! the herald-angels sing ...

Hail, the heaven-born Prince of peace!

Hail, the sun of righteousness!

Light and life to all he brings,

risen with healing in his wings.

Mild he lays his glory by,

born that man no more may die,

born to raise the sons of earth,

born to give them second birth.

Hark! the herald-angels sing ...

C. WESLEY, T. WHITEFIELD, M. MADAN and others.

FELIX MENDELSSOHN (1809-47)

Descant and organ part by DAVID WILLCOCKS (b. 1919)

All remain standing as the Choir and Clergy process to the south door for the vestry prayer.

The organist plays

Toccata on 'Vom Himmel hoch'

GARTH EDMUNDSON (1900-1971)

Members of the Congregation are requested to remain in their places until the end of the organ voluntary. There will be a retiring collection if you would like to contribute to St Michael's hardship fund, which is used to support people in need.